MARTENET'S

MAP OF MARYLAND,

Atlas Edition,

AMERICAN MUSEUM
OF NATURAL HISTORY
CENTRAL PARK
NEW YORK.

PHILADELPHIA
MAR 12
1867
TOWNSEND &

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MAR 12
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TOWNSEND &

UNDER THE PATRONAGE OF THE LEGISLATURE.

BY

SIMON J. MARTENET,

BALTIMORE.

(1866)

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UNITED STATES CENSUS OF 1860.—Furnished by Superintendent, Jos. C. G. Kennedy.

	COUNTIES.	Area in square miles.	POPULATION.			ACRES OF LAND.		Cash value of farms.	Farming implements and machinery, value of.	LIVE STOCK.							
			White.	Colored.	Aggregate.	Improved, in farms.	Unimproved, in farms.			Horses.	Asses and mules.	Milch cows.	Working oxen.	Other cattle.	Sheep.	Swine.	Live stock, value of.
	Baltimore city	.....	184,520	27,898	212,418	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1	Alleghany	1,108	27,215	1,133	28,348	108,388	180,817	$3,155,563	$100,395	3,690	16	5,828	243	7,062	15,479	9,975	$513,281
2	Anne Arundel	492	11,704	12,196	23,900	144,211	100,950	7,512,331	189,834	4,066	659	3,641	2,668	3,545	7,267	16,402	616,267
3	Baltimore	718	46,722	7,413	54,135	206,536	113,021	22,491,197	455,857	7,940	950	9,853	765	6,018	6,193	25,280	1,303,873
4	Calvert	235	3,997	6,450	10,447	81,301	55,130	3,407,902	64,354	2,321	277	1,818	2,176	2,424	4,111	10,479	380,338
5	Caroline	330	7,604	3,525	11,129	61,101	31,606	1,222,685	30,315	1,133	164	1,229	558	1,577	1,218	4,951	155,113
6	Carroll	453	22,525	2,008	24,533	170,353	67,145	7,567,638	271,805	6,124	257	7,659	109	4,962	5,088	23,740	784,346
7	Cecil	409	19,994	3,868	23,862	141,776	65,420	8,168,950	287,988	4,776	338	5,968	1,862	7,669	6,493	10,968	877,563
8	Charles	499	5,796	10,721	16,517	106,338	76,641	3,236,015	89,009	2,448	950	2,422	2,712	4,495	5,740	12,828	439,283
9	Dorchester	770	11,654	8,807	20,461	119,445	111,482	3,669,040	92,423	2,841	147	3,283	2,870	6,671	6,540	18,749	458,091
10	Frederick	642	38,391	8,200	46,591	271,998	67,345	14,127,925	441,814	11,287	209	11,180	135	10,237	10,389	40,548	1.534,048
11	Harford	480	17,971	5,444	23,415	139,051	80,860	7,433,740	268,546	4,954	357	6,167	1,797	7,347	6,305	16,725	878,736
12	Howard	300	9,081	4,257	13,338	110,657	54,332	4,514,648	139,148	2,962	209	3,100	650	2,273	4,223	15.626	455,964
13	Kent	318	7,347	5,920	13,267	132,814	36,614	6,877,390	132,655	4,248	434	3,604	1,092	5,132	7,563	11,346	699,502
14	Montgomery	508	11,349	6,973	18,322	176,790	114,814	5,920,318	314,708	5,587	232	5,202	900	5,761	10,487	22.823	852,767
15	Prince George's	500	9,650	13,677	23,327	182,468	99,235	10,421,108	211,971	4,701	1364	3,887	3,441	4,855	8,828	25,927	875,317
16	Queen Anne	422	8,415	7,546	15,961	153,113	62,718	5,236,080	146,075	4,079	880	3,830	1,807	5,031	7,618	14,848	627,447
17	Saint Mary's	429	6,798	8,415	15,213	114,459	103,062	4,395,135	109,908	3,452	349	3,447	3,025	4,673	5,668	21,728	546,046
18	Somerset	751	15,332	9,660	24,992	118,873	150,322	4,626,241	91,795	2,185	484	3,068	2,734	5,896	7,220	19,236	466,892
19	Talbot	360	8,106	6,689	14,795	110,483	55,674	5,774,848	126,950	3,618	624	3,563	1,455	4,254	7,207	15,691	601,861
20	Washington	463	28,305	3,112	31,417	196,503	43,637	11,954,803	354,938	8,027	132	6,841	6	11,424	10,460	29,425	1,056,125
21	Worcester	771	13,442	7,219	20,661	155,609	160,479	4,260,120	90,041	2,967	797	3,873	3,519	7,948	11,668	20,461	544,993
	Total		515,918	171,131	687,049	3,002,267	1,833,304	145,973,677	4,010,529	93,406	9829	99,463	34,524	119,254	155,765	387,756	14,667,853

	COUNTIES.	GRAINS				PRODUCED.											Animals slaughtered, value of.
		Wheat, bushels of.	Rye, bushels of.	Indian corn, bushels of.	Oats, bushels of.	Tobacco, pounds of.	Wool, pounds of.	Irish potatoes, bushels of.	Sweet potatoes, bushels of.	Buckwheat, bushels of.	Orchard products, val. of.	Market garden products, value of.	Butter, pounds of.	Hay, tons of.	Honey, pounds of.	Manufacturers, home-made, value of.	
	Baltimore city	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1	Alleghany	87,715	73,224	161,075	136,638	2,000	35,315	107,148	25	77,350	$14,455	$6,245	358,572	12,058	23,159	$9,178	$88,908
2	Anne Arundel	221,389	8,150	630,243	64.612	6,039,910	25,431	33,689	668	.....	14,135	218,680	79,504	1,743	1,400	.....	108,863
3	Baltimore	286,351	59,831	1,028,143	372,268	8,545	11,628	132,355	2,329	23,492	25,279	236,365	489,817	30,164	3,158	190	179,136
4	Calvert	117,119	1,420	272,084	38,732	6,204,524	14,357	9,531	4,892	15	177	.....	54,321	740	5,897	1,717	62,216
5	Caroline	57,344	11,276	247,455	36,227	.....	3,465	19,320	15,343	8	1.418	115	46,566	113	1,485	10	36,206
6	Carroll	323,996	63,629	588,725	346,901	608,424	13,295	71,925	1,832	17,363	.....	.....	503,059	22,998	4,603	1,066	178,897
7	Cecil	326,667	4,304	788,044	504,058	.....	24,460	107,650	2,708	36,049	26,405	1,130	409,788	18,003	1,728	258	142,497
8	Charles	151,532	2,127	319,272	53,171	4,693,961	14,843	11,768	3,092	122	3,045	1,300	48,006	459	3,634	10,108	84,938
9	Dorchester	218,422	3,106	687,324	43,002	.....	16,842	41,458	35,282	65	4,872	24	106,024	234	14,922	1,846	118,361
10	Frederick	976,143	94,251	1,082,903	272,082	387,100	31,650	94,043	1,339	2,869	11,064	585	969,797	32,078	4,568	1,478	281,467
11	Harford	224,808	13,183	735,573	330,355	.....	18,509	105,759	1,286	39,547	8,201	1,333	364,811	19,284	8,518	1.174	169,133
12	Howard	151,956	21,573	425,727	164,193	400,266	15,377	59,440	94	4,441	5,507	5,693	167,124	6,801	3,024	707	91,205
13	Kent	312,101	1,236	888,900	503,330	.....	28,080	52,741	3,824	912	85,227	120	182,410	3,311	4,990	112	107,557
14	Montgomery	341,087	27,036	686,843	222,674	843,300	38,674	109,745	360	6,860	3,227	13,655	278,141	13,167	53,003	12,455	194,186
15	Prince George's	312,796	24,234	699,144	98,073	13,446,550	27,008	29,974	962	43	5,730	30,483	78,629	6,328	1,440	.....	90,603
16	Queen Anne	291,656	29,941	876,405	167,155	.....	31,091	44,046	12,292	200	1,867	1,680	146,605	1,152	1,440	.....	130,775
17	Saint Mary's	296,703	165	437,366	79,202	5,774,975	18,232	26,178	8,906	27	8,306	75	90,782	923	4,605	5,989	133,846
18	Somerset	138.404	220	606.733	134,274	260	19,191	31,637	76,430	327	6,424	6.416	104,729	40	16,307	7,084	154,082
19	Talbot	343,514	1,708	679,571	47,418	1,100	33,803	55,730	20,940	351	6,199	3,755	120.202	794	7,483	153	122,946
20	Washington	882,814	77,993	669,322	175,445	50	47,133	65,816	550	2,256	20,656	2,507	550,898	21,352	11,510	140	207,034
21	Worcester	40,963	294	934,070	169,488	.....	23,727	54,476	44,286	41	362	60	115,510	12	16,480	13,338	138,654
	Total	6,103,480	518,901	13,444,922	3,959,298	38,410,965	491,511	1,264,429	236,740	212,338	252,196	530,221	5,265,295	191,744	193,354	67,003	$2,821,510

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Saint Mary's County.

Saint Mary's county occupies the South-eastern extremity of the Western shore of the Chesapeake Bay, and forms a peninsula bounded South-westerly by the Potomac river, Easterly and North-easterly by the Bay and Patuxent river, and on the North-west by Charles county, being almost insulated by the finest and deepest waters. This is the oldest county in the State. The site of the old town of St. Mary's is on the river of the same name, and was the place where the first settlement was made under the grant of Lord Baltimore, and where the first government of the colony or province of Maryland was held for many years, until the ascendancy of the Protestant or Puritan element. The portion of the county binding on the Patuxent was originally part of Calvert county. The county is well drained by numerous creeks and branches, though not very elevated. The South-eastern portion is mostly level and low, but the North-western part is undulating, giving some water-power, which is improved by grist and saw mills. The soil, when first settled, was mostly a rich black mold of considerable depth, but from excessive culture, without rest or renovation, it was much reduced in productiveness; but in the last thirty years a great improvement has taken place, lime and marl having been extensively used.

Tobacco and Corn are the principal crops of the county. The climate much resembles that of the Eastern Shore, and it would no doubt be as productive in fruits, &c. No rocks or minerals of note are found, but marl is abundant.

The county has excellent water communication by large steamers which continually run on the Bay and Potomac and Patuxent rivers. Fish, oysters, and wild fowl abound.

Point Lookout at the mouth of the Potomac, and Piney Point on the same river, some distance above, are watering places, both celebrated for their invigorating sea air and excellent bathing grounds.

The county seat is Leonardtown, a small town near the head of Breton's bay. There are no towns of any size in the county.

The area is 429 square miles. Population, 6,798 whites, and 8,415 colored, a total of 15,213. Value of Live Stock, $546,046; product of Wheat, 296,703 bushels; Corn, 437,366 bushels; Tobacco 5,774,975 pounds; and Butter, 90,782 pounds.

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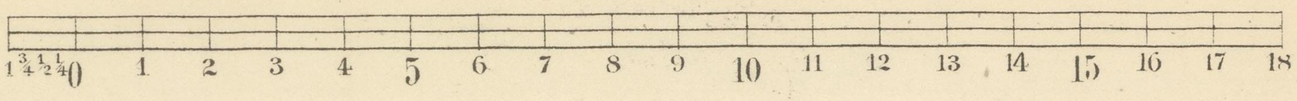
Scale: $\frac{1}{221760}$ or $3\frac{1}{2}$ Miles in one Inch.



SIGNS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

- Rail Roads Completed
- " " Progressing
- " " Proposed
- Common Roads
- Turnpikes or Plank Roads
- Telegraph Roads
- Canals
- * ____ A Mill or Factory
- * S. ____ Saw Mill
- * G. ____ Grist "
- * M ____ Merchant "
- * Fl. ____ Flour "
- * St. ____ Steam "
- * W. ____ Wind "
- * B. ____ Bone "
- * Pap. ____ Paper "
- * Pasteb. ____ Pasteboard "
- * Ful. ____ Fulling "
- * Cot. Fact. ____ Cotton Factory
- * W. Fact. ____ Woollen "

- * LH. ____ Light Houses
- * Carp. F. ____ Carpet Factory
- * Disty. ____ Distillery
- * Roll. ____ Rolling Mill
- * Fur. ____ Furnace (Iron)
- * Found ____ Foundry
- * Mach. Sh. Machine Shop
- . Hot. ____ Hotel
- . Tav. ____ Tavern
- . B.S. ____ Blacksmith Shop
- . W.W. ____ Wheel Wright "
- . S.S. ____ Shoe Store or "
- . Coop. S. ____ Cooper "
- . Cab. S. ____ Cabinet "
- . Carr. F. ____ Carriage Factory
- . T.Yd. ____ Tan Yard
- . L.S.Q. ____ Lime Stone Quarry
- . I.O. or Ir. Or. ____ Iron Ore Beds

The Soundings are in feet.

The Figures on roads are Miles.

- . M.H. ____ Meeting House
- . Ch. ____ Church
- . E. or P.E.Ch. Protestant Episcopal
- . M.Ch. ____ Methodist
- . M.E.Ch. ____ Methodist Episcopal
- . M.P.Ch. ____ Methodist Protestant
- . F.M.H. ____ Friend's Meeting House
- . Cath.Ch. ____ Catholic Church
- . B. or Bapt.Ch. Baptist "
- . L.Ch. ____ Lutheran "
- . P. or Pr.Ch. Presbyterian "
- . G.R.Ch. ____ German Reformed
- . G.B.Ch. ____ German Baptist or Dunkard
- . Dunk.Ch. ____ Dunkard Church
- . U.B.Ch. ____ United Brethren
- . Ev.Ch. ____ Evangelical Church
- . Univ.Ch. ____ Universalist "
- . Col.Ch. ____ Colored Peoples Church
- . Coll. ____ Colleges
- . Sch. ____ School Houses

GENERAL REMARKS.

The State of Maryland occupies the most central position on the Seaboard and surrounds the national Capital. The natural wealth and position, and the commercial advantages enjoyed by this State are not excelled by any other State in the Union.

The Surface is of every variety from level plains to the mountains of the Alleganies, with a soil and climate almost as much varied.

The State possesses inexhaustible Coal mines with extensive mines of Copper, Iron, (two of Gold) Chrome, Ochre, Magnesia, and Tripoli, with immense quarries of varieties of Marble, Sandstone, Granite, Gneiss, Soapstone, Slate & others; and also innumerable Shad and Herring fisheries, Ducking shores and unlimited supplies of the finest Oysters in the world.

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CHARLES
ST. MARYS
CALVERT
ANNE ARUNDEL
PRINCE GEORGES
No. 4.
No. 5
No. 2.
No. 3
No. 6.
No. 9.
No. 5
PORT TOBACCO C.H.
Alms H
Salem
Somerset Hill
New Town
Port Tobacco Ldg
Centreville
Pear Tree Pt.
Chapel Pt. Ldg
ALLEN FRESH
Allens Fresh P.O.
Newburgh P.O.
Persimon Pt.
Hudsons Ferry
Lower Cedar Pt. Ldg
Lower Cedar Pt.
Kettle Bottom
Upper Mattaponi Cr.
Tompkinsville
Hultons Cr.
Cedar Pt.
Blue Pt.
White Pt.
Cobb Pt.
Town Bar Pt.
Long Bar Pt.
Blakistone I.
Blakistone L.H.
Heron Id.
Mattawoman Cr.
Port Tobacco Cr.
Mill Dam Cr.
Bird Creek
Zekiah Swamp
Burnt Store
Hughesville
Beredict
Trent Hall
Trent Hall P.O.
CHARLOTTE HALL
Mechanicsville
Harrisburg
Old Line
Oakville P.O.
OAKVILLE
Hillsville
Chaptico P.O.
CHAPTICO
Cross Ro.
Cahoughs Pt.
Mills Pt.
St Clements Bay P.O.
Holly Hill
LEONARDTOWN
LEONARDTOWN C.H.
Milestown P.O.
White Pt. Id.
Plowden Wht
Lancasters Wht
Trap
Carberry
Shipping Pt.
Toughs Wht
Toughs Pt.
Breton Bay
Piney Pt.
Bretons Pt.
Sweny Pt.
Bugg Pt.
Poseys Bluffs
Moores Inlet
Meadow Island
Tates Pt.
Ragged Pt.
Parkers Cr.
Port Republic P.O.
Bowens
Johnsons Landg
Journeycake Neck
Chitron Neck
St Leonard P.O.
Wilsons Landg
Stoakley Landg
Rock Pt.
Cove Pt.
Cove Pt. L.H.
Hill Mount P.O.
Cedar Pt.
Calvert
California
Centreville
Wood Ldg
Tilton Fact.
Great Mills P.O.
Clay Hill Saw Mills
Rich Neck Ldg
FACTORY No. 2
Parkhill P.O.
Schofield
Cross Ro.
St Georges Oak
Mount Olive
Hallowico
Herring
Faith
St Marys Fem. Sem.
Forts Bottom
St Inigoes P.O.
Brentonville
St Inigoes
Windmill Pt.
Piney Pt. Ldg
Piney Pt.
Ford Pt.
Fort Pt.
Chalkfield Pt.
Fenwick Island or Ridge P.O.
St Georges I.
Island Bar
Kate Bs Gabriels Wharf
Ridge M.Ch.
Grays Pt.
Sandy Pt.
Cornfield Pt.
Lynch's Pt.
Romeo Ho.
St Jamess Pt.
Pt Patience
Pt Lookout
Point Lookout L.Hs
Pt Lookout Pt.
Pt Lookout Pt.
Pt Lookout L.Hs
Pt Lookout
Pt Lookout L.Hs
Pt Lookout
Pt Lookout L.Hs
Pt Lookout